Payday and Auto Title Lending in Texas

State of Texas 2014

- **Store Locations:** 3,249
- **New Loans:** $1,674,369,151
- **Fee Charges:** $1,532,969,703
- **Refinances:** $2,602,628,376
- **Repossessions (Auto Title):** 44,052, or 847 cars per week
- **Repossession Rate:** 14% of borrowers had car repossessed

Refinances and High Fees Continue to Drive Costs
Payday and auto title businesses in Texas offer two main loan types: single payment loans, due in full in 2 weeks or 1 month, and installment loans, due in a series of payments over a period of up to 6 months. Longer loan terms mean installment loans have fewer refinances, but even higher fees.

- **Statewide,** refinances make up 61% of single payment loan transactions.
- **On average,** installment borrowers paid $1.49 in fees for every dollar borrowed.
- **Across all four loan types,** the average cost to repay a $500 loan with no refinances is $619 to $1,274. For borrowers who refinance, the average cost to repay a $500 loan can reach over $3,000.

Average APRs for payday and auto title loans in Texas range from 242% to 522% (see table on back).

Revised August 2015.
Source: Texas Appleseed analysis of Texas Office of Consumer Credit Commissioner 2013 and 2014 Credit Access Business Quarterly and Annual Data Reports. Store location data is based on the Office of Consumer Credit Commissioner CAB licensing data for August 2014, and includes only active licensed locations in Texas.
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Texas at a Glance: Profile of Loan Terms and Repayment, $500 Loan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Installment Payday</th>
<th>Single Payment Payday</th>
<th>Installment Auto Title</th>
<th>Single Payment Auto Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average Loan Term (Days)</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Fees per $100</td>
<td>$150.69</td>
<td>$23.27</td>
<td>$96.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ave. Annual Percentage Rate (APR)</td>
<td>522%</td>
<td>457%</td>
<td>289%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amount Repaid with No Refinances</td>
<td>$1,274.23</td>
<td>$618.94</td>
<td>$1,008.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of Borrowers Who Refinance (Ave. of Quarterly Rates)</td>
<td>7.42%</td>
<td>51.74%</td>
<td>13.01%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Refinances per Borrower</td>
<td>3.48</td>
<td>5.42</td>
<td>4.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amount Repaid with Ave. Refinances</td>
<td>$3,966.94</td>
<td>$1,263.52</td>
<td>$3,066.11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Installment Payday Loans Top Fee Driver
Installment payday loans made up 14% of the total dollars lent for 2014, but 46% of fee charges. For the first time, installment payday loans held the biggest percent share of total fees compared with other loan types. Average fee charges for installment payday and auto title loans increased from 2013 to 2014. Fees per $100 borrowed for installment payday loans increased from $136.24 to $150.69, and fees for installment auto title loans increased from $81.32 to $96.48. Depending on the loan terms, fees for one installment loan are often the same as the fees charged for 5 to 12 single payment loan transactions.

State of Texas
2014 Comparison of Total Dollars Lent to Total Fees

% of Total Dollars Lent
- 14% Installment Payday
- 33% Single Payment Payday
- 3% Installment Auto Title
- 50% Single Payment Auto Title

% of Total Fees
- 16% Installment Payday
- 6% Single Payment Payday
- 32% Installment Auto Title
- 46% Single Payment Auto Title

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